

NNYOGHA NSOKWUNYE N'OLU MBANAASAA

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Umjedemede

Nsokwunye so n'otu isiokwu putara ihe n'omumu utoasusu Igbo. Otutu ndi odee n'otu uzọ ma o bu nke ozo arutuula aka na nsokwunye. Nchocha a choro itinyekwu aka nnyochaa nsokwunye n'Igbo: ihe nsokwunye putara, omumaatu nsokwunye di iche iche, onodu ya n'ahiriokwu, agwa nsokwunye na-akpa, mwepu nsokwunye n'ahiriokwu, nkejiasusu ndi ha na nsokwunye na-agako, udidi nsokwunye e nwere, dg. E ji ileru anya nke oma n'udi nsokwunye ndi Mbanaasa na-etinye n'ahiriokwu mgbe ha na-ekwu okwu wee nweta ngwa e ji tuchaa nchocha a. Nchocha a bu nke nkowa. A choputara na nsokwunye abughi ngwaa; onodu nsokwunye na-egosi udi nsokwunye o bu; ahiriokwu anaghi emebi ma e wepu nsokwunye; nsokwunye na-agbatu nghota ahiriokwu dg. Na mmechi, nchocha a choputara na nsokwunye di mkpa n'asusu Igbo n'ihina o na-eme ka echiche ahiriokwu puta ihe nkeoma ma mekwaa ka asusu Igbo na-atọ uto. A turu alo ka e mekwuo nchocha gbasara nsokwunye n'olundi di iche iche.

Mkpelite

Nsokwunye so n'otu isiokwu putara ihe n'omumu asusu Igbo. Nsokwunye abughi ngwaa mana o na-enye aka ime ka nkebiokwu maobu ahiriokwu gosi ntinyekwu maobu mgbatu echiche, ido aka na nti, ikwusi ihe ike, nkweghari ejighi n'aka dg. Olundi di iche iche n'ala Igbo nwere otu nsokwunye ma o bu kariya aputachaghi ihe nke oma n'Igbo izugbe. N'ihia ya, nchocha a ga-esi n'olundi Mbanaasaa weta omumaatu n'ihia o bu n'olundi di iche iche di n'asusu Igbo mebere Igbo izugbe. Olundi niile di n'asusu Igbo bucha asusu Igbo. Mbanaasaa bu obodo asaa a na-ahuta di ka umunne. Obodo asaa a mebere ochichi ime obodo Ideato Not nke di na Steeti Imo. Obodo ndi a

bụ: Akokwa, Akpulu, Obodoukwu, Osina, Umualoma, Uruala na Uzi. Mbanaasaa bụ otu aha jikoro obodo ndi a n'agbanyeghi na e nweela otutu ogbe e si n'ime ha kewaputa ka ha buru obodo kwuru onwe ha. Nwaozuzu (2008) kpore Mbanaasaa Inland Igbo.

Ndi odee di ka Emenanjo (1978), Emenanjo (1982), Emenanjo (1996), Ndimele (2003), Emenanjo, Okolie na Ekwe (2004), Okafo na Ewelukwa (2008), Egenti (2011) na Nweze (2011) ruturu aka n'otu uzọ ma o bu nke ozọ n'ihe gbasara nsokwunye n'Igbo. Nkwa na omumaatu ha yiri n'otu uzọ ma di iche iche na nke ozọ. O' Grady na Guzman (2009) rutukwara aka na nsokwunye n'asusu Bekee.

Nchocha a lebara anya n'ihe nsokwunye putara, onodu ya n'usorokwu ma o bu ahiriokwu, odidi nsokwunye, udi nsokwunye e nwere, nkejiasusu ya na nsokwunye nwere ike igako na udi agwa nsokwunye na-akpa n'asusu Igbo. N'ihu a na-ahu nsokwunye n'akuku asusu di iche iche dika usorokwu, nghotaokwu, ndokookwu, dg., a matara na nsokwunye o bula na-etinyekwu nghota na mkporuokwu ma o bu ndokookwu.

Ihe nsokwunye putara n'utpasusu Igbo

Emenanjo, Okolie na Ekwe (2004) kwara na nsokwunye bu irighiri okwu nwere ike iso aha ma o bu ngwaa. Na nkwa ha, o putara na o bu so ngwaa ma o bu aha ka nsokwunye nwere ike iso. Nkwa Emenanjo, Okolie na Ekwe na-egosi na nsokwunye enweghi ike iso nkejiasusu ndi ozọ di ka: nnochiaha, njuajuju, nruaka, mbuuzo, nkwaaha, nkwa, dg. Nchocha a ga-achoputa ma nke a o bu eziokwu. Iji kwughasia nke a Emenanjo (1996) kwuru na a na-ahu nsokwunye ebe o na-eso nkejiasusu ndi ozọ, nsonaazu na-eso so ngwaa. Nkwa a gosiri na o bughị so aha na ngwaa ka nsokwunye na-eso. Nsokwunye nwere ike iso nkejiasusu ndi ozọ. Nchocha a ga-achoputa ma e nwere nkejiasusu ozọ nsokwunye nwere ike iso ma e wepu aha na ngwaa.

Ezeomeke (2004:101) gosiri na nsokwunye di ka mgbakwunye; mana Ezeomeke gara n'ihu kwuo na o nwere udi agwa nsokwunye na-akpa mere ya jiri wepu ya n'ime mgbakwunye. Ezeomeke kwukwara na agwa nsokwunye na-akpa ya bu Ezeomeke ji wepu nsokwunye na mgbakwunye bu na mgbe o bula o na-eso okwu o bula abughi ngwaa ma o bu isingwaa di ka mkpoha, o na-anopu iche, kwuru onwe ya. Mgbakwunye na-eso ma o bu atapado so na ngwaa. E nweghi nkejiasusu ozọ ya na mgbakwunye na-agako. Mana nsokwunye nwere ike iso nkejiasusu o bula. Nsokwunye noro n'ihu ngwaa a na-edoko ya na ngwaa ahu onu. Nke a gosiri na nsokwunye nwere ike ino n'ihu etiti ma o bu azu usorokwu. Okafo na Ewelukwa (2008:180) kwara na nsokwunye bu otu n'ime nkejiasusu Igbo. Ha kwuru na o bu mkporuokwu nwere ike idabanye n'ebe o bula n'ahiriokwu iji mee ka ahiriokwu ahu nwewanye nghota. Ya bu, nsokwunye nwere ike ino ebe o bula n'ahiriokwu iji nye nghota a chorọ.

Nsokwunye di ka mkporuasusu na-arụ oru ka mkporuokwu mana o naghị akwuru onwe ya di ka mkporuokwu nwere nghota di ka mkporuokwu si enwe nghota ma o kwuru so ya. O na-eji mkporuokwu no ya n'ihu, etiti, ma o bu azu nke o dabere were akwado onwe ya; wee nwee ike weputa nghota a turu anya; ma o bu gbatikwuo nghota. Nke a putara na nsokwunye bu irighiri okwu nwere ike ino ebe o bula n'ahiriokwu tinyekwuo nghota n'ahiriokwu ahu. E wepu nsokwunye na mkporuokwu ma o bu n'ahiriokwu, ahiriokwu ma o bu mkporuokwu ahu ga-ezu oke, a ga-enwekwa nghota. Iji kwado nke a, Nweze (2011) kwuru na e wepu nsokwunye n'ebe o no, ahiriokwu anaghi emebi. Nsokwunye yiri mkporuokwu mana o naghị akwuru onwe ya di ka mkporuokwu si akwu wee nwee nghota putara ihe. Nsokwunye na-adabere n'okwu nodebere ya wee weputa nghota a chorọ. Nsokwunye bu mkporuasusu n'ihina o naghị enwe nghota ma o kwuru so n'onwe ya. Na nsokwunye anaghi akwuru onwe ya aputaghi na anaghi ede so ya n'ime

ahiriokwu kama, a kpoo so ya n'enweghi okwu ozo di ya n'ihu, etiti ma o bu azu, o gaghi enwe nghota.

Nsokwunye (*clitics*) bu okwu ndi Griik putara "ndabe". Nke a gosiri na nkowa niile e nyere maka nsokwunye gbadoro ukwu na o naghị akwuru onwe ya, dabara adaba. Nsokwunye na-adabere n'okwu ozo (nke di ya n'ihu, etiti ma o bu azu) wee weputa nghota a choro. Okwu nsokwunye dabere na ya na-enye ya nghota. O buru na o dabereghị n'okwu, o gaghi enwe nghota.

Nsokwunye di iche iche n'utpasusu Igbo

E nwere nsokwunye di iche iche n'asusu Igbo; ma n'olundi ma n'Igbo izugbe. Omumaatu nsokwunye gunyere: cha, du, fu, fuu, kwa, ri, zi, kwu, kwa, kaa du, nnoo, nu, nu, si, kwanu, godu, hu, tu, to, ga, so, te, ta, kwuba, tete, too, toro kene, ha, ko, ohoo dg. Otutu omumaatu ndi a sitere n'olundi Mbanaasaa. Omumaatu ndi a abughi ngwaa. Ngosiputa ha n'ahiriokwu ga-egosi na ha abughi ngwaa ma o bu nsonaazu. Emenanjo (1996), kwuru na nsokwunye adighi otutu n'Igbo, ha erughi iri na asato; nsonaazu e nwere ka ha nke ukwu. Nsokwunye kara di ubara n'olundi n'ihina olundi di iche iche nwere nsokwunye ha ji ekwurita okwu

Iji ahiriokwu di iche iche gosiputa omumaatunsokwunye n'Igbo

Lee omumaatu ahiriokwu ndi a nsokwunye di. Odidi nsokwunye ka a kara ihe n'okpuru:

Ihe o ji di mkpa igosiputa ha n'ahiriokwu bu na otutu nsokwunye e nwere yiri ngwaa ma e dee ha edee.

1. Akwukwo iri cha gbara oku.
2. Gini du bu nke a?
3. Azuka fu nuru ihe i kwuru.
4. Nyega m mma.
5. Tinyekwa ya ji.
6. I nuru ri ihe m kwuru.
7. I kwuru ya ri ma amaghi m.
8. Ngikwu na-eme nke a?
9. I gbuo ya fuu obi di gi mma.
10. Ugwo ego nnoo ka m ji gi?
11. Ji nnoo bu ihe i riri taa ya ju gi?
12. I gatoro nku e nweghi onye ma?
13. Biko nu hapu ya.
14. Kedu si ihe ndi o ga-eweta?
15. Onye zi mere ihe a?
16. Gi nwa bi ebe a?
17. Kee kwanu maka Ijeoma?
18. Biagodu echi ka anyi mara etu o ga-adu
19. Nye ya hu tupu m bia
20. Wetatu ube ma i na-abia
21. Ya bu o to gi na-eme ihe a?
22. Akwu ndi a ga bu nke m
23. Ugochi te gara ubi
24. Achoro m isi gi nye m efere soo
25. Biakete nso ka m nu ihe i na-ekwu
26. Ede nunta ka o riri ozo
27. Chika anwutoola ma ha amaghi

28. Wezuga nke ahụ n'akuku
29. Ndi a ha bu nke ya
30. Abiakwaghi m ebe a igwu egwu
31. O bu tokwa efe gi ka o bu. Ihe o soro gi mee
32. Ritopu nri ahụ
33. Mekwuba garị ka ha rie
34. Nyego m ube ahụ

Ahiriokwu ndi a bu ahiriokwu e ji gosiputa ufodu nsokwunye n'Igbo. Nsokwunye ndi e ji maa atu ufodu di mkpuredemede abuo, ufodu di ato, ma o bu karia. Mana ndi di abuo ka n'onuogu. Ha bu nkejiokwu mgbochiume na udaume (mu). Nsokwunye ufodu ndi a gunyere: cha, du, fu, fu, ga, kwa, kwu, nwa, zi, si, dg. Di ka anyi matara na mkpuredemede di ka ch, kw, nw, dg. bu otu mkpuredemede n'Igbo n'otu n'otu. Omumaatu nsokwunye ndi anyi nyere ebe a nwere otu nkeji (mu) n'otu n'otu.

Nsokwunye di ka: kwanu, godu, kete, tokwa na kwuba e ji mee omumaatu nwere nkeji abuo (mu, mu) n'otu n'otu. Nsokwunye ndi nwere nkeji abuo ebuchaghi ibu. Nsokwunye ndi nwere otu nkeji ka baa uba n'Igbo. Ozokwa, na nsokwunye ndi a, ufodu n'ime ha bu nsokwunye abuo nwere otu nkeji otu nkeji biakotara onu iji weputawaga nghota a choror. Imaatu: kwanu → kwa + nu. E nwere ike isi, 'Kedu kwa maka Ijeoma?' ma o bu, 'Kedu nu maka Ijeoma?'. O buru na a si, 'Kedu kwanu maka Ijeoma?' nghota a choror putara nke oma. N'otu aka ahụ, n'omumaatu: godu → go + du, kete → ke + te, tokwa → to + kwa, kwuba → kwu + ba, bucha nsokwunye otu nkeji, otu nkeji biakotara onu biazie buru nsokwunye nkeji abuo. Ha biakotara onu ka ha wee nye nghota a choror. Kene bu nsokwunye ozor nwere nkeji abuo mana o bughị nsokwunye abuo biakotara onu.

Nsokwunye di ka: soo, too, haa dg diche nkeji abuo mana nkeji abuo ndi a ha di bu nkeji mgbochiume, udaume na udaume → mu + u (mgbochiume na udaume) + u (udaume). Nsokwunye nnoo nwere nkejiokwu ato: my + mu + u → (myiriudaume, mgbochiume udaume na udaume). Nsokwunye nunta nwere nkeji ato kwa: mu + my + mu. Ihe o putara bu na nsokwunye nwere ike idi n'udi nkejiokwu o bu. O nwere ike idi otu nkeji, nkeji abuo, nkeji ato ma o bu karia. Mana n'omumaatu anyi, nsokwunye ndi di otu nkeji kacha, nsokwunye ndi di nkeji abuo a na-esote.

Onodu nsokwunye nwere ike ino n'ahiriokwu Igbo

Onodu nsokwunye n'ahiriokwubu ebe nsokwunye no n'ahiriokwu Igbo. Ka anyi were ahiriokwu di iche iche wee choputa onodu nsokwunye n'ahiriokwu Igbo. Ya bu, imata ma nsokwunye o nwere ike ino n'ihu, etiti ma o bun'azu ahiriokwu. Iji mee nke a, e nwere ike iji otu nsokwunye nye omumaatu di iche iche, abuo ma o bu karia:

- 35a Ube ise cha ka i nyere m.
- 35b I riri ji na ede niile ahụ cha
Omumaatu 35a-35b gosiri na nsokwunye cha nwere ike ino n'ime ma o bu na ngwucha ahiriokwu
- 36a Gini du ka m mere gi?
- b O bu gini bu ihe a du?
36a- 36b gosiri na nsokwunye du nwere ike ino n'ime ma o bu na ngwucha ahiriokwu
- 37a Ndi a fu so eje?
- b Aba ka ha je fu.
- ch Fu i huru ha, Aba ka ha je.
Omumaatu ndi a gosiri na nsokwunye fu nwere ike ino n'ihu, n'etiti ma o bu na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

38a Okpa ndị a gà bụ nke m.

b Ha niile bụ nke Uche gà.

Nke a gosiri na nsokwunye gà nwere ike inọ n'etiti ma ọ bụ na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

39 Nye gá m efere.

Gà nke a di iche n'omumaatu nke e nyere n'elu. Gá nke a bụ sọ n'etiti ka o nwere ike inọ.

40a Nye kó m mmiri.

b Weta mmiri kó.

Kó di ka nsokwunye nwere ike inọ n'etiti ma ọ bụ na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

41a Unu bụ ndi nke m kò.

b Ube ndi a kò bụ nke m.

Omumaatu ndi a gosiri na kò nwere ike inọ na ngwucha ma ọ bụ n'etiti ahiriokwu.

42a Kwa Ugo ka m na-agwa?

b Onye kwa biara ebe a?

ch Obi butere oche a kwa?

Omumaatu ndi 42a – 42ch gosiri na kwa nwere ike inọ n'ebe ọ bula n'ahiriokwu: n'ihu, na ngwucha ma ọ bụ n'etiti.

43a Ngiri mere ihe a, a na-aju.

b Gi ka Ike na-agwari.

Nke a gosiri na ri nwere ike inọ n'ime ahiriokwu ma ọ bụ na nkwasị ahiriokwu

44a Uche kwu soro ri ji ahụ n'oshi?

b Akwukwo ahụ bụ nke m kwu

Omumaatu 44a gosiri na nsokwunye kwu nwere ike inọ n'etiti ebe 44b nke gosiri na kwu nwere ike inọ na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

45a Kaa biko haa nwa ahụ.

b Emela ihe a i choro ime kaa.

ch Ngozi kaa haa m aka.

Omumaatu 45a – ch na-egosi na nsokwunye kaa nwere ike inọ na mbido, ngwucha ma ọ bụ n'etiti ahiriokwu

46a Onye du ka i ma ebe a?

b Onye ka i bụ du?

Omumaatu ndi a gosiri na nsokwunye du nwere ike inọ n'etiti ma ọ bụ na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

47a Ihe a nnoo ka i ji ekwu okwu

b Nke a ka i ma nnoo

ch. Nnoo ihe a i kwuru ka i ji bia

Omumaatu 47a – 47ch na-egosi na nnoo nwere ike inọ n'etiti, ngwucha ma ọ bụ na mbido ahiriokwu.

48a Ohoo ihe m kwuru ka m kwuru

b Gi na ya noro ohoo, gi na ya anoghi ohoo.

Omumaatu ndi a gosiri na nsokwunye ohoo, nwere ike ibido ahiriokwu ma ọ bụ mechie ya.

49a Bianu echi

b Bia echi nu

ch Unu bianu were ya

Omumaatu 49a na & 49ch gosiri na nsokwunye nu nwere ike inọ n'etiti ebe 49b na-egosi na nu nwekwara ike inọ na mmechi ahiriokwu.

50a Ada, mee ya biko nu

b Ada nu ka m na-ayo

51a Ha busi umu ya

b Ike na Ibe busi umu ya

ch Ha bu umu ya si

Omumaatu ndi a na-egosi na nsokwunye si nwere ike ino n'etiti ahiriokwu ma o bu na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

52a Gini buzi nke a?

b Gini bu nke a zi?

ch Kedu zi ihe nke a bu?

Omumaatu ndi a gosiri na zi nwere ike ino n'etiti ma o bu na ngwucha ahiriokwu

53a Ya nwa mere ya, enweghi onye ozọ.

b Ama m na o bu gi nwa

Nsokwunye nwa nwere ike ino n'etiti ahiriokwu ma o bu na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

Omumaatu ndi a gosiri na nsokwunye nwa na-anọ n'ihu nnochiaha.

Ya bu nsokwunye nwa na nnochiaha na-agako.

54a O bu gini kwanu?

b O bu kwanu gini?

ch Kwanu gi gbuo ya obi adi gi mma?

Omumaatu ndi a gosiri na nsokwunye kwanu nwere ike imechi ahiriokwu, o nwere ike ino n'etiti ahiriokwu ma o bu bido ahiriokwu.

55a Biko godu bia.

b Biagodu echi.

ch Mgbe i biagodu.

Omumaatu 55a na 55b gosiri na nsokwunye godu nwere ike ino n'etiti ahiriokwu, ebe

55ch na-egosi na godu nwere ike ino na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

56a Biahu echi.

b Echi gi biahu.

Omumaatu 56a na-egosi na nsokwunye hu nwere ike ino n'etiti ahiriokwu, ebe 56b na-egosi na hu nwere ike ino na ngwucha ahiriokwu. Ihe nke a putara bu na nsokwunye hu nwere ike ino n'etiti ma o bu na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

57 Nye ya hu.

58a Nyetu m ego.

b Wetatu mma.

59a O bu to gi na-eme ihe a.

b A si na o bu to Ugochi biara ihe ahụ.

Omumaatu 58 na 59 na-egosi na nsokwunye tu na to na-anọ so n'etiti ahiriokwu.

60a Uzo te no mgbe o kwuru ya

b Ume na Ugo garate.

Omumaatu ndi a gosiri na nsokwunye te nwere ike ino n'etiti ma o bu na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

61a Soo, o bughi gi ka m na-agwa.

b Abiara m agbamkwu ahụ soo.

ch Agwaghi m gi soo na abiara m.

Omumaatu ndi a na-egosi na nsokwunye soo nwere ike ino na mbido, etiti ma o bu na mmechi ahiriokwu.

62a Ezighi gi kiti gini, kee ka i si mara?

b Kiti gini bu na e zighi gi?

ch I maghi kiti gini?

Omumaatu ndi a na-egosi na nsokwunye kiti nwere ike ino n'etiti ma o bu mbido ahiriokwu

63a Ihe nunta o kwuru mechara mee.

b O bu ihe nunta mere.

64a Agwatoolu m gi ihe a mbu.

b Ike futoolu ma i maghi.

ch Ewu ahụ anwutoola ma enweghi onye huru ya.

65 Biakete nso ka m gwa gi.

Omumaatu 63-65 na-egosi na nsokwunye nunta, toolu, na kete na-anọ sọ n'ime ma o bu etiti ahiriokwu

66a O kwuru ya ha m kaja.

b Ha I kwuru ya ujo biara m.

67a Ndi a ha bu ya.

b Mee ya etu a ha.

Omumaatu 66-67 na-egosi na nsokwunye ha nwere ike ino n'ime, etiti ma o bu na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

Nsokwunye ha nke 66 na nke 67 aputaghi otu ihe. Nsokwunye 66 putara ozugbo, ebe 67 putara ihe i na-ele anya mgbe a na-ekwu.

68 Ugo ka siru na o ga-egbu ya.

69a O gaha abia.

b Nri naha eghe.

70 Wezuga nke ahụ n'akuku.

Omumaatu 68-70 gosiri na nsokwunye ka, ha na zu na-anọ n'etiti ahiriokwu. Ha nke 69 na ha nke 66 na 67 abughi otu ihe. Ha nke 69 putara na o gaghi ete aka ihe a na-atu anya ya emee.

71a E mee anyi abiatu korowa.

b Ubochi ozo anyi biata mewe.

Omumaatu ndi a gosiri na ta na-anọ sọ n'etiti ahiriokwu.

72a O bu tokwa nke Ngozi ka o bu.

b Ube ahụ bu nke gi tokwa.

Omumaatu ndi a gosiri na nsokwunye tokwa, nwere ike ino n'etiti ma o bu na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

73a Ritopu nri ahụ.

b Gatopu ebe i na-aga.

ch I mee gi metopu ya.

74a Biakwuba ahia taa.

b I biakwuba ahia gi zuru azu.

75a Nyekwuo m itali ahụ biko.

b Sakwuo efere ahụ.

76a Nyekoo m akpa ndi ahụ.

b Rikoo nri ahụ.

ch Werekoo oka ndi a.

Omumaatu 73-76 na-egosi na nsokwunye topu, kwuba, kwuo na koo na-anọ n'ime ma o bu etiti ahiriokwu.

77a Ngi so ga-enye mmadu ego.

b) I bọla chi so.

Omumaatu ndi a nsokwunye so nwere ike ino n'etiti ma o bu ngwucha ahiriokwu.

Omumaaatụ ndị a na-egosi na nsokwunye nwere ike iwere onodu n'etiti ma o bu na ngwucha ahiriokwu. Nsokwunye ufodu nwere ike ino na mbido ahiriokwu. Nsokwunye ndi e ji maa atu di ka a huru na nomba 37ch (fuu), 42a kwa, 45a kaa, 47ch nnoo, 54ch kwanu, 61a soo, 62b kiiti, na 66b ha. Ihe nke a putara bu na nsokwunye nwere ike ibido ahiriokwu. Ya bu onodu nsokwunye n'ahiriokwu Igbo nwere ike ibu na mbido, n'etiti ma o bu na ngwucha ahiriokwu.

E nwere nsokwunye ndi na-atapado n'etiti isingwaa na mgbakwunye nsonazu. Egenti (2011:106) gosiri na kwa di na nwekwara bu nsokwunye di n'etiti isingwaa na mgbakwunye. N'ikwado nke a, omumaaatụ ndi a: chokwara, mekwuru, biakwara, futoo la, gwato la emekwaghi, wezuga, biakwubaghi, chuzuga dg. bucha nsokwunye isingwaa na mgbakwunye. Ihe o putara bu na nsokwunye kwa, kwu, zu dg. nwere ike itapado n'etiti isingwaa na mgbakwunye.

E leroo anya a ga-ahu na otutu nsokwunye na-anọ ebe o bua n'ahiriokwu. Iji kwado nke a, Emenanjo, Okolie na Ekwe (2004:48) kwuru na nsokwunye nwere ike ino ebe o bua n'ahiriokwu. Nsokwunye ndi a: fu, kwa, nnoo, soo, kiti, di ka a hu n'omumaaatụ nwere ike ino ebe o bua n'ahiriokwu, mbido, etiti ma o bu ngwucha. Omumaaatụ nsokwunye dika, cha, du, ga, ko, ri, di, nu, si, zi, gachu, hu, te, dg. nwere ike ino n'etiti ma o bu na ngwucha. Ha anaghi ano na mbido ahiriokwu.

Nsokwunye nwere ike ibu nsokwunye etiti (*endoclitics*). Nsokwunye etiti bu nsokwunye na-anọ n'etiti ahiriokwu. O nwere ike kwuru onwe ya ma o bu dabere n'okwu ozọ di ka ngwaa. O dabere n'okwu ozọ ma o bu kwuru onwe ya; o bu okwu no ya n'ihu ma o bu n'azu na-enye ya nghota ma o bu eweputa nghota ya. Nsokwunye ndi a: cha, du, fu, ga, ga, ko, ko, kwa, ri, kwu, nnoo, nu, si, zi, nwa, kwanu, godu, hu, hu, tu, to, te, soo, kiiti, too, ha, zu, ta, tokwa, kwuba, go, kene, dg. nwere ike ibu nsokwunye etiti mgbe ha no n'etiti ahiriokwu. N'omumaaatụ ndi a huru na nchocha a, nsokwunye ndi no n'etiti ma o bu ime n'ahiriokwu buru ibu kara ndi ozọ. E nwere ike iji nsokwunye kwuo okwu di otu a biakwa, mekwa, mekwuo, dg. A gaghi asi na nsokwunye ndi a abughi nke etiti n'ihu o bughi ha mechiri ahiriokwu. Okwu ndi a bu nkebiokwu nghota ha aputaghi ihe. Ya bu, e kwesiri tinyekwu ha okwu ozọ ka nghota ha wee puta ihe.

Otutu nsokwunye ka onodu ha bu so n'etiti. Ihe o soro si mee, n'etiti ka ha na-anọ. Imaatu nsokwunye onodu ha na-abukari n'etiti: ga, tu, to, nunta, too, kete, ka, ha, zu, ta, koo, dg. E nweghi ihe a ga-eme nsokwunye ndi a, ha anoro na mmalite ma o bu na njedebe ahiriokwu. E nwere nsokwunye ndi na-anọ naani na njedebe ahiriokwu. Imaatu - hu.

Nsokwunye ndi bido ahiriokwu e ji maa atu na-eso okwu si na nkejiasusu di iche iche di ka aha, nnochiaha, njuajuju, ngwaa dg. Fuu (37ch) na-eso nnochiaha 'i', kwa (42a) na-eso aha 'ike', kwanu (54ch) na-eso nnochiaha, 'gi' (42d) na-eso nkwuwa 'osooso', (45d) na-eso ngwaa 'mee', ihe nke a na-akowa bu na nsokwunye nwere ike ino tupu nkejiasusu o bua. Mana o buru na e leroo anya n'omumaaatụ ndi e nyere, a ga-ahu na nsokwunye na-eso nkejiasusu ndi ozọ abughi so aha na ngwaa. Nsokwunye na nkejiasusu ndi ozọ nwere ike igako.

Na nsokwunye etiti, nsokwunye nwere ike iso aha, nnochiaha, ngwaa, dg. N'omumaaatụ ndi a: 37a, 38a, 41b, 42b, 43a, 44a, 44ch, 45ch, 49ch, 53a, 67a, 68, 69, 71 na 73 nsokwunye na-esote ngwaa ozugbo ozugbo. N'omumaaatụ 39, 40, 58a, 59, 64a, 66, 76a, nsokwunye na-eso nnochiaha ozugbo. N'omumaaatụ: 48ch, 49a, 51a, 51b, 52ch, 55b, 56a, 58b, 74, 76ch nsokwunye na-eso aha ozugbo. Na nsokwunye etiti, nsokwunye na-eso ngwaa ozugbo ozugbo ka ndi na-eso nkejiasusu ndi ozọ. E nwere nsokwunye ndi na-eso njuajuju mana ha adighi otutu.

Agwa nsokwunye na-akpa

Ọ dị agwa ịche iche nsokwunye na-akpa, o ji ịche na ngwaa na mgbakwunye. Okafo na Ewelukwa (2008:180) kwuru na nsokwunye nwere ike iso nkejiasusu ndi a: aha, nnochiaha, ngwaa, njuajuju na nraka. Emenanjo (1996) dere na nsokwunye nwere ike iso nkejiasusu niile ma e wepu mbuuzo. Nke a putara na nsokwunye enweghi ike iso nkejiasusu mbuuzo. Emenajo, Okolie na Ekwe (2004) kowara na nsokwunye nwere ike ino n'ebe o bua n'ahiriokwu. Nsokwunye na-ejikari mgbochiume ebido. (Emenanjo, Okolie na Ekwe, 2004). Nke a bu eziokwu n'ihu na nsokwunye niile aruturu aka na nchocha a jicha mgbochiume wee bido. Imaatụ: cha, du, fu, kwa, nu, nnoo, to, to, kwu, zu, dg. E wepu "oo" o rara ahụ ihu nsokwunye ji udaume wee bido.

Nsokwunye e nwere n'Igbo, ma n'olundi ma n'Igbo izugbe buru ibu ma na ha ebukarighi nsonaazu. Nsokwunye abuo ma o bu ato di iche iche ma n'uda ma na nsupe nwere ike inye otu nghota. Imaatụ: biakene na biagodu putara otu ihe.

Nsokwunye nwere ike itapado n'okwu ma o bu nnoo onwe ya. Mana o bu okwu o nodebere ga-eweputa nghota ya. Nsokwunye enweghi ike inwe nghota n'onwe ya. E wepu nsokwunye n'ahiriokwu, ahiriokwu ahụ ga-ezuka oke. O gaghị emebi ahiriokwu ahụ, kama o gaghị eweputacha nghota ma o bu mgbatị echiche di n'ahiriokwu ahụ. Omumaatu niile e nyere na nchocha a gosiri nke a. Ka e were omumaatu kwado echiche anyi gbasara ahiriokwu nwere nsokwunye na nke e wepuru nsokwunye iji gosi na ahiriokwu agaghị emebi di ka ahiriokwu ma e wepu nsokwunye.

Omumaatu.

77	Ahiriokwu nwere nsokwunye	Ahiriokwu e wepuru nsokwunye
a	Akwukwo niile a <u>cha</u> gbara oku	Akwukwo niile a gbara oku
b	Gini <u>du</u> bu nke a?	Gini bu nke a?
ch	Ndi a <u>fu</u> nuru ihe i kwuru	Ndi a nuru ihe i kwuru
d	Nye <u>ga</u> m mma	Nye m mma
e.	Tinyekwa ya ji	Tinye ya ji
f	I nuru ya <u>ri</u> , i gwaghi m	I nuru ya, i gwaghi m
g	Ngikwu na-eme ihe a	Ngị na-eme ihe a
gb	Biko <u>ka</u> , egbula ya	Biko egbula ya
gh	Ugwog ego ole <u>du</u> ka m ji gi	Ugwog ego ole ka m ji gi
gw	Ihe a <u>nnoo</u> ka o mere i ji tie ya ihe	Ihe a ka o mere i ji tie ya ihe
h	O gwula <u>nnoo</u> ihe i riri taa	O gwula ihe i riri taa
i	Biko <u>nu</u> hapu ya	Biko hapu ya
i	Kedu <u>si</u> ihe ndi o gwara gi	Kedu ihe ndi o gwara gi
j	Onye <u>zi</u> mere nke a	Onye mere nke a
k	Gi, <u>nwa</u> bia ebe a	Gi, bia ebe a
kp	Keekwanu maka Ijeoma	Kee maka Ijeoma
kw	Biagodu echi	Bia echi
l	Nye ya <u>hu</u> tupu m bia	Nye ya tupu m bia
m	Wetatu ube ma i na-abia	Weta ube ma i na-abia
n	Ya bu o <u>to</u> gi na-eme ihe a	Ya bu o bu gi na-eme ihe a
n	Akwu ndi a bu <u>ga</u> nke m	Akwu ndi a bu nke m
nw	Ugochi <u>te</u> gara ubi	Ugochi gara ubi
ny	Achoro m <u>isi</u> gi nye m efere <u>soo</u>	Achoro m isi gi nye m efere
o	Biakete nso	Bia nso
o	Ihe nu <u>nta</u> ka o mere ozo	Ihe nu ka o mere ozo
p	Oji anwuola ma ha amaghi	Oji anwuola ma ha amaghi
r	Nkechi ga <u>ha</u> abia	Nkechi ga-abia

s	Nwaanyi <u>ta</u> i gbaliala	Nwaanyi i gbaliala
sh	We <u>z</u> uga nke ahụ n'akukū	Wega nke ahụ n'akukū
t	Ndị a <u>ha</u> bụ nke m	Ndị a bụ nke m
u	Abiaghik <u>wa</u> m ebe a igwu egwu	Abiaghị m ebe a igwu egwu
ụ	Ọ bụ <u>tokwa</u> efe gị ka ọ bụ	Ọ bụ efe gị ka ọ bụ
v	Ritop <u>u</u> nri ahụ	Ripụ nri ahụ
w	Mek <u>w</u> uba garị ka anyị rie	Mee garị ka anyị rie
y	Asị m na i mak <u>w</u> ubughị nke bụ nke	Asị m na i maghị nke bụ nke
z	Nyeg <u>o</u> m akwukwọ ahụ biko	Nye m akwukwọ ahụ biko

Site n'omumaaatụ ndị a, a ga-ahụ na e wepụ nsokwunye n'usorookwu, ahiriokwu ka na-adị mma. Site na ngosi anyị n'ahiriokwu ndị nsokwunye dī, nsokwunye mere ka ahiriokwu gosi ihe itunanya, ntinyekwu, mkpa ihe dī, dg. E wepuru nsokwunye, usorookwu ma ọ bụ ahiriokwu agaghị agbasasị ma ọ bụ mebie. Ahiriokwu niile ahụ zuru oke mana mwepu e wepuru nsokwunye ndị ahụ mere ka nghota e nwere ghara iputacha ihe.

Ahiriokwu nwere ike izu oke ma nsokwunye ọ dī n'ahiriokwu ma ọ dighi ya kama, ọ bụrụ na nsokwunye kwesiri idī n'ahiriokwu mana e tinyeghi ya, nghota ahiriokwu ahụ agaghị agbaticha ka o kwesiri. Ọ putakwa na e nwere ike imebe ahiriokwu n'etinyeghi ya nsokwunye.

Nkejiasusu ndi ha na nsokwunye nwere ike igako n'Igbo

A na-edekọ nsokwunye mgbe a sokwunyere ya na ngwaa; n'onodu ndi ozo, a na-edesa nsokwunye edesa. Ka anyi were omumaaatụ tlee nsokwunye na nkejiasusu dī ichie ichie:

Onodu nsokwunye na aha n'Igbo

- 78 Kwa Ike ka m na-agwa
- 79 Ike kwa ka i na-agwa
- 80 Kwa Uche bīara
- 81 Kwa Chika gwara gī
- 82 Ụlọ cha ka i nyere ya
- 83 Uchechi nu mere ya
- 84 Kwanu Chika bīa taa echi, ọ laa
- 85 Ụnụ nwa ga-eme ya
- 86 Ibe tokwa ka ọ dī n'aka
- 87 Ifeoma ri ka i na-ekwu
- 88 Ibe soo ka m na-ekwu ọ bughị Obi
- 89 Uche kaa hapu ya
- 90 Kaa Uche hapu ya
- 91 Nnoo Chika ka i choro
- 92 Chika nnoo ka i choro
- 93 Ha Igbokwe kwuru ya aghotala m
- 94 Fuu Uche bīara ka ọ gaa
- 95 Igbokwe ha kwuru ya m ghota
- 96 Uche fu nyere ya

Ntule ndi a site 78-96 gosiri na nsokwunye na aha na-agako. Nsokwunye nwere ike ino n'ihu ma ọ bụ n'azu aha.

Nsokwunye dī ka kwa, kaa, nnoo, ha, fu, dg. nwere ike ino n'ihu ma ọ bụ azu aha.

Nsokwunye na nnọchiaha

- 97 I ka si Uche mere njo
98 O kwa gi ka m hụrụ n' Aba
99 Ụnụ nu ka m na-aria
100 Ya nu ji ego ahụ
101 O to efe Uche ka anyị hụrụ
102 O tokwa nwa gi ka o bu
103 O zi gi ga-edede ya
104 Ụnụ kwu so eri
105 Ha ri gburu ya

Nsokwunye na-abiakari ma nnọchiaha gachaa.

Nsokwunye nwere ike ino n'etiti nnọchiaha abuo di ka anyi huru n' O kwa gi, - 98 O zi gi - 103 dg.

Nsokwunye na ngwaa

- 106 Kaa, kwere gaa ahia
107 Nyegodu m ube
108 Lekwa nwa ahụ
109 Tinyekwa ose na nri ahụ
110 Biana echi
111 Nyega ya mma
112 Biahụ echi
113 Wetatu
114 Gwato ya ihe m kwuru
115 Meekwanu ihe o gwara gi
116 Uche biakwara be m

Nsokwunye nwere ike ibia tupu ngwaa di ka a huru n'omumaatu ndi di elu. Ngwaa nwere ike gachaa nsokwunye abia, ngwaa ozọ esote di ka o di n'omumaatu 96, 100, 104, 105 dg. N'onodu a, nsokwunye na-anoro onwe ya. Mana n'ebe ndi ozọ nsokwunye na-atapado na ngwaa. N'ebe e nwere nsokwunye n'etiti ngwaa na nsonaazu o buru na edesaa ngwaa na nsokwunye a ga-eso desaa nsonaazu ahụ, mgbe ahụ o gaghi adaba etu o kwesiri. Nke a so n'otu ihe o ji di mkpa na a ga-edeko ngwaa na nsokwunye onu.

O buru na a na-edesa ngwaa na nsokwunye edesaa, a ga-edede okwu a bu: biakwara etu a: *bia kwa ra. Mgbe ahụ o gaghi adaba. Ozọ bu na, etu ahụ o na-abu e wepu nsokwunye n'okwu ma o bu ahiriokwu o naghị agbakasi, kama ihe o na-eme bu, o gaghi agbatị echiche a chorọ. Ya bu, n'okwu a bu biakwara, o buru na a na-edesa ngwaa na nsokwunye, e wepu nsokwunye ihe a ga-enweta bu bia ra. N'ebe a, biara kwesiri ibu otu okwu bu zi okwu abuo. N'uzo di etu a, okwu abuo "bia" na "ra" enweghi nghota a chorọ nke bu biara.

N'isingwaa na nsonaazu ya ka e nwere ike itinye nsokwunye. Ya bu, nsokwunye isingwaa na nsonaazu. Omumaatu biakwara, biakwaghi, mekwuru, takwara, chokwara, kwugoduru, tatoola, nwutoola, werekwuola, dg. N'omumaatu ndi a, e wepu nsokwunye ihe a ga-enweta bu ngwaa na nsonaazu ya. Na biakwara, e wepu nsokwunye (kwa) ihe ga-afọ bu bia + ra → biara, n'omumaatu biakwaghi, e wepu nsokwunye (kwa) ihe ga-afọ bu bia + ghi → biaghi. N'omumaatu mekwuru e wepu nsokwunye (kwu) ihe ga-afọ bu me + ru → meru 'olundi'. N'omumaatu kwugoduru, e wepu nsokwunye, ihe a ga-enweta bu isingwaa na nsonaazu kwu + ru → kwuru. N'omumaatu, tatoola, e wepu nsokwunye too

Ihe a ga-enweta bu ta + la → taala, nwutoola = nwuo + la → nwula (nwuola). N'omumaatu ndi a, ebe e nwere nsokwunye udaume abuo na-esote onwe ha ozugbo ozugbo, ewepu nsokwunye, a na-ewere udaume ozo dabara na ndakorita udaume nke no na ngwaa ahụ tinye ka nghota were puta ihe. Dika a huru na tatoola (taala), nwutoola (nwuola), dg.

Nsokwunye na nraka

- 117 Akị a cha ka i tara
- 118 Gini bu nke a du
- 119 Ihe a nnoo ka i ji aka
- 120 Nwa a godu ka m choro ka i kpogu
- 121 Ndi ahụ zi ka i hapuru m
- 122 Akwu ndi ahụ cha ka i tara
- 123 Ugboala ahụ cha ka o nwe.

N'omumaatu ndi a, nraka bu uzọ nsokwunye na-eso ya. O rara ahụ nsokwunye ibia tupu nraka.

Nchikota na mmechi

Nsokwunye bara uru n'asusu Igbo. N'agbanyeghi na o naghị emebi usorookwu ma o bu ahiriokwu ma e wepu ya, mwepu ya na-eme ka nghota a choro iziputa ghara iputa ihe. Nsokwunye abughi ngwaa n'ihu o naghị enwe nghota ma o noro onwe ya. Mana ngwaa na-anoro onwe ya nwee nghota aka ya. E nwere nsokwunye ndi yiri ngwaa ma ha noro onwe ha ma n'oku ma o bu ahiriokwu e tinyere ha, ha ga-egosi na ha abughi ngwaa. Imaatu, cha di ka nsokwunye na "cha" di ka ngwaa, ihe chara acha di ka oroma, udara 'cha' di ka ibe ihe di ka akwa, icha akwukwo nri. "Cha" nke udara na "cha" nke akwa bucha ngwaa mana "cha" nke nsokwunye abughi ngwaa. Omumaatu ube ise "cha" ka i nyere m. Nsokwunye e jiri maa atu yichara ngwaa mana ha abughi ngwaa. E nwere ngwaa ndi di etu ahụ mana nsokwunye abughi ngwaa. O bughi ihe ngwaa ndi ahụ putara ka nsokwunye ndi ahụ putara.

Nsokwunye nwere ike ino ebe o bua n'ahiriokwu; ihu, etiti na azu. O nwere ike ino n'etiti isingwaa na nsonaazu di ka: biakwara, rikwara, wezuga. Mgbe nsokwunye no tupu ngwaa anaghi edeko ya edeko, Imaatu, 'Kaa egbula ya'.

Nsokwunye nwere ike iso nkejiokwu ndi a: aha, nnochiaha, njuajuju, ngwaa dg. Nsokwunye nwere ike ibido ahiriokwu nkejasusu ndi ozo di ka, aha, nnochiaha, nkwuwa, ngwaa dg esote. Mana a choputara na nsokwunye ka eso aha na nnochiaha karia nkejasusu ndi ozo.

Na nsokwunye etiti, okwu di ya n'ihu ma o bu n'azu na-eweputa nghota ya n'ihina nsokwunye anaghi enwe nghota ma o kwuru onwe ya.

Onodu nsokwunye n'ahiriokwu Igbo na-egosi udi nsokwunye o bu. O buru na o noro n'ihu, nsokwunye ihu ka o bu. O buru na o noro n'etiti, nsokwunye etiti ka o bu, o noro n'azu, nsokwunye azu ka o bu. O tapado n'etiti ngwaa na nsonaazu, o buru nsokwunye isingwaa na nsonaazu ngwaa.

E nwere nsokwunye ndi enweghi ike ino na ngwucha ma o bu na mbido kama n'etiti. E newekwara nsokwunye ndi na-anọ so n'etiti na ngwucha. E newekwara nsokwunye ndi enweghi ike ino ebe ozo abughi na ngwucha. Di ka anyi huru n'omumaatu 57.

Nsokwunye dị mkpa n'asụsụ Igbo n'ihina ọ na-eme ka nghọta gbatịa ma na-achọkwa okwu Igbo mma. Ya mere, ọ dị mkpa ka e mekwuo nchọcha gbasara nsokwunye n'olundị dị iche iche.

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